



What to Know About Flood Risk Antelope Valley

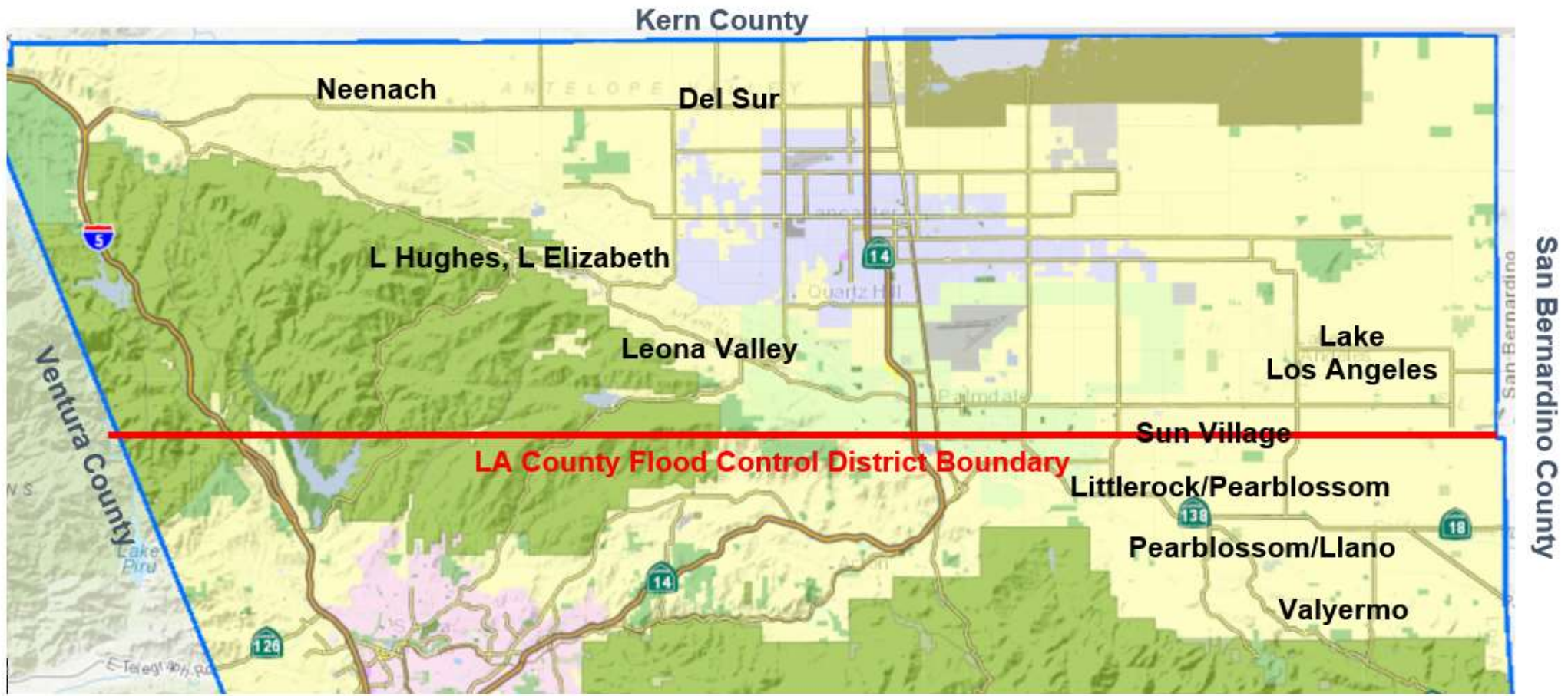
Supervisory District 5

What to Know About Flood Risk Antelope Valley

Our role for this discussion: Los Angeles County Public Works serves as the County's Floodplain Manager for unincorporated areas.

Why we are here: Inform unincorporated Antelope Valley residents about their flood risk, how to lessen their flood risk, prepare for floods, and recover from floods by purchasing flood insurance.

Antelope Valley Area



Flood Hazards and Risks

- No area is free of flood hazards or risk.
- Know the potential flood hazards in your area and your flood risk.
- Be prepared.



1. HAVE A PLAN



2. KEEP SUPPLIES



3. STAY INFORMED



4. GET INVOLVED

Los Angeles County Hydrologic Picture



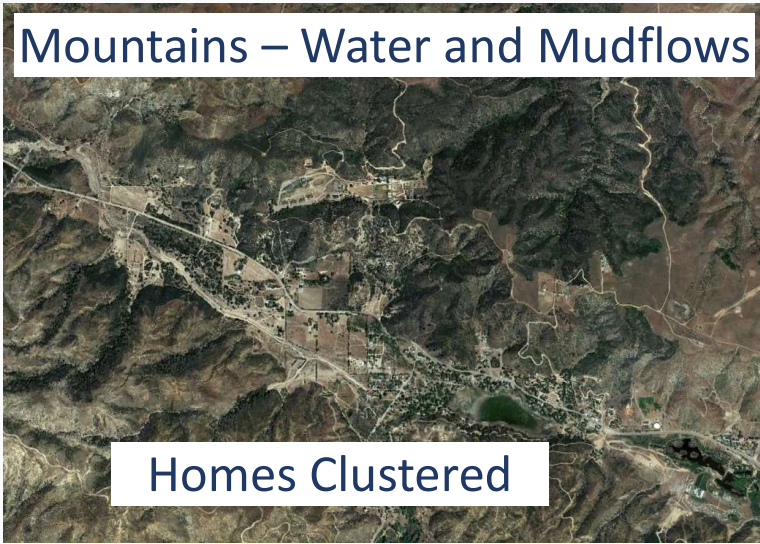
Flood/drought cycles

- Long drought periods
- Wildfires
- High intensity rainfall events and debris flows
- Effects magnified by climate change

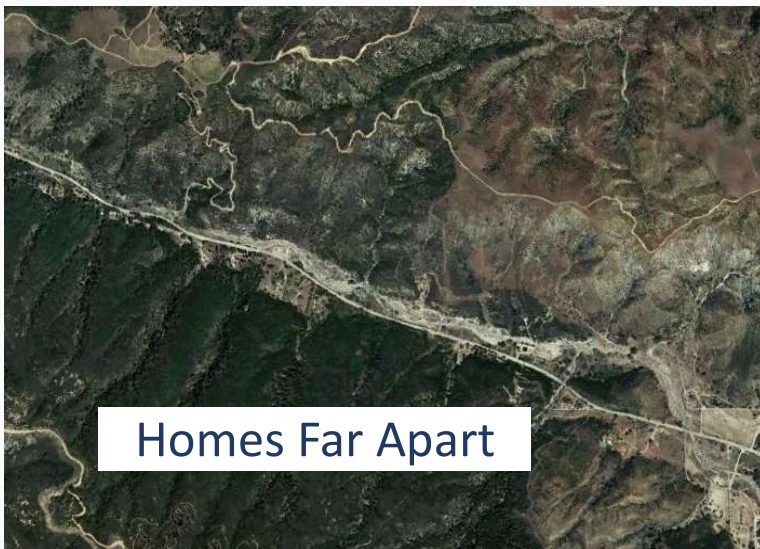


Types of Flood Hazards in Antelope Valley

Mountains – Water and Mudflows



Homes Clustered



Homes Far Apart

Valleys - Alluvial Fans
Shallow, Swift Flows



Home Spacing Mixed



Rural – Few Urban Amenities

National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) and County's Role

NFIP established in 1968 to address the rising costs of federal disaster assistance.

- Map flood risks
- Lessen flood risk
- Provide flood insurance

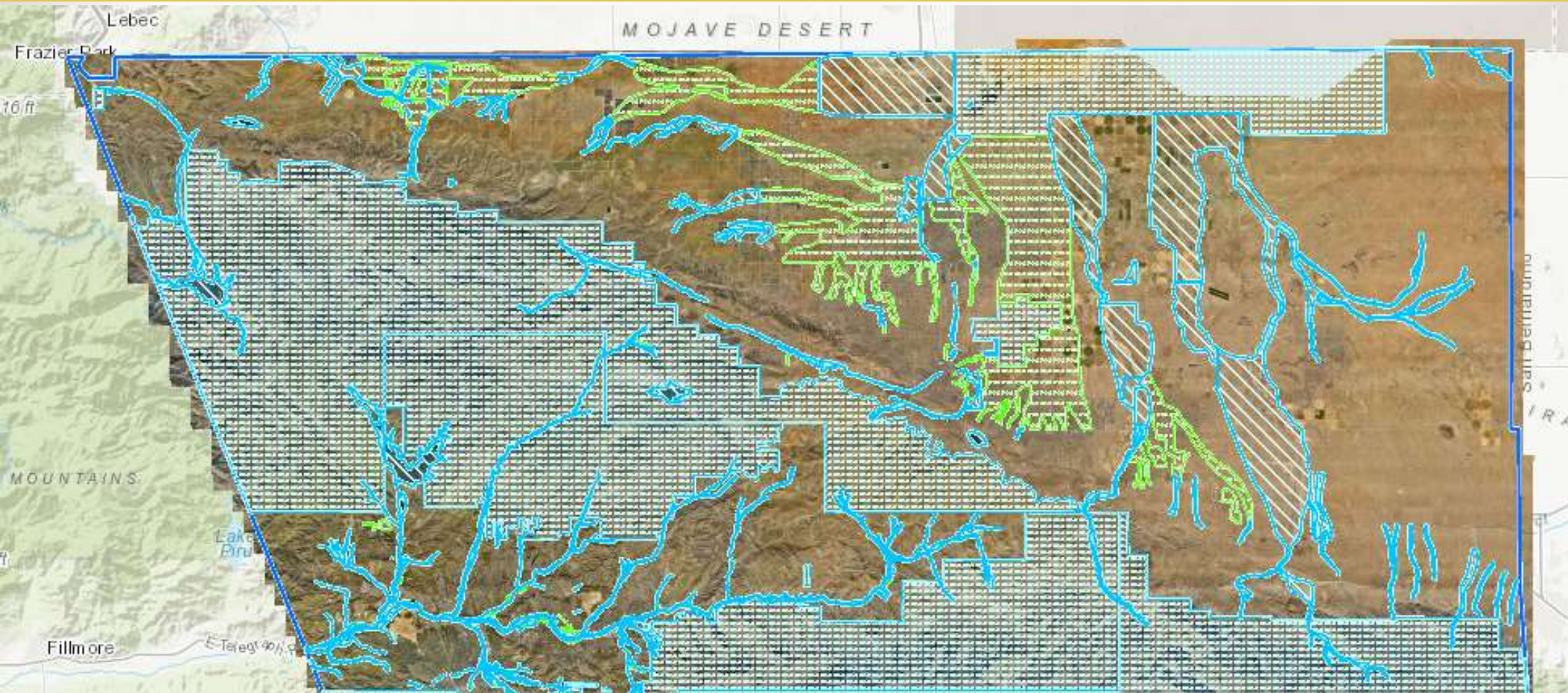
FEMA administers the NFIP





Los Angeles County (unincorporated areas) joined the NFIP in 1980.

Public Works is the NFIP Administrator for the unincorporated areas.



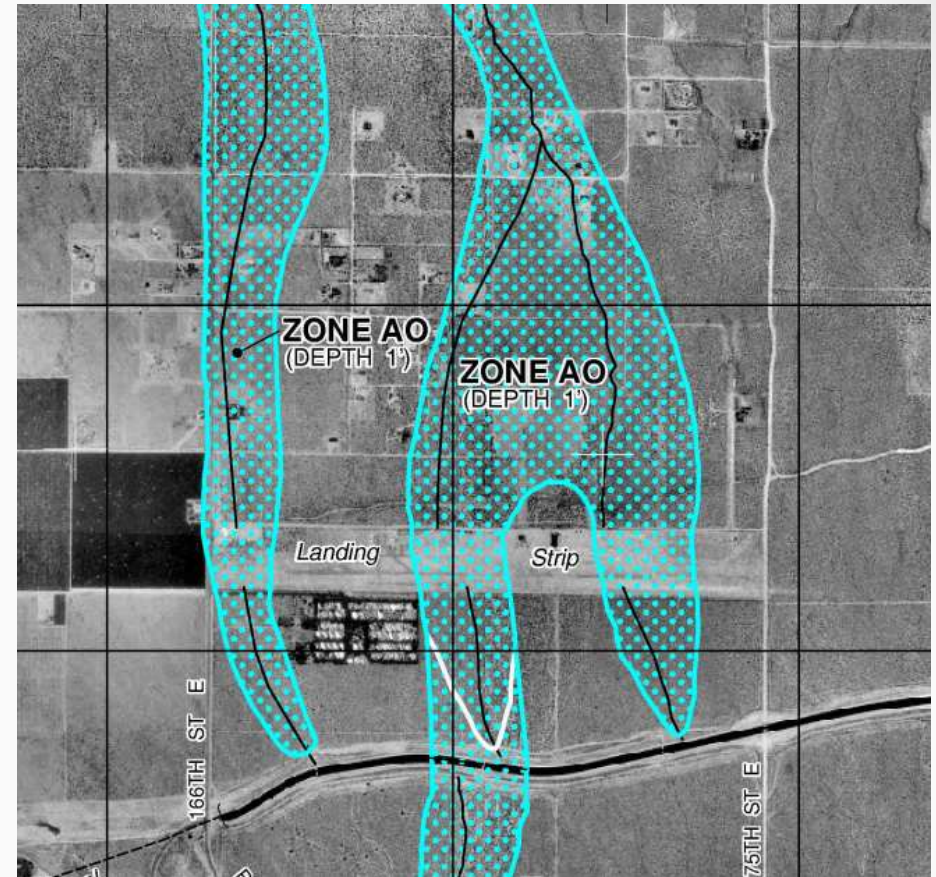
FEMA Flood Zones in Antelope Valley



-  Zones A, AE, AO (100-Yr Flood Areas)
-  Zone X-Shaded (500-Yr Flood Area)
-  Zone X (outside 500-Yr Flood Area)
-  Zone D (possible but unknown flood risk)

FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Maps

- Flood Insurance Rate Maps delineate zones of flood risk, especially severe flood risk areas (**Special Flood Hazard Areas**).
- The Maps are used for:
 - Identifying properties in Special Flood Hazard Areas that may have federal mandates to have flood insurance
 - Regulating development in floodplains



FEMA Special Flood Hazard Areas

Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHAs)

- Area covered by Base Flood (1% annual chance of flood – “100-yr flood”).
- NFIP’s floodplain management regulations are enforced by LA County in unincorporated areas..
- Zone A – No Base Flood Elevation identified.
- Zones AE, AH – Base Flood Elevation identified.
- Zone AO – Base Flood depth (feet above the ground) identified.

Flood Insurance Requirements

Flood Insurance Requirements in SFHAs (Zones A, AE, AH, AO)

- Required for structures with federally-backed loans
 - Mortgages
 - Small Business Administration (SBA) loans
- Required *in perpetuity* for structures receiving FEMA Grants

Flood Insurance Requirements Outside SFHAs

- Zone X (Shaded): 0.2% annual chance of flood (“500-yr flood”).
Not federally required , but a lender may require.
- Zone X: Minimal flood risk. Not federally required.
- Zone D: Not federally required, but a lender may require
- Small Business Administration (SBA loans) – federally required for the life of the loan.

Know Your Risk

Get the FEMA Flood Zones for your property at:

<https://waterforla.lacounty.gov/flood-preparedness/>



The screenshot displays the "Flood Zone Determination" website interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text "Enter Address or Parcel No." and a "Sign in" button. Below the search bar is a navigation menu with options: "Tools", "Map Tools", "Flood Insurance Study", and "Help". A toolbar contains icons for Home, Show Layers, Identify, Clear Selection, Pan, Zoom In, Zoom Out, Initial View, Previous Extent, and Bookmarks. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains a "Home" section with the heading "Welcome to Los Angeles County's Flood Zone Determination Website" and a paragraph explaining the website's purpose. Below this is a link to "FloodAnalysis@pw.lacounty.gov" and a section titled "FEMA Flood Zones" with a paragraph explaining FEMA's role in publishing Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs). The right column shows a map of a residential area in Los Angeles, with various streets labeled (e.g., Longview, E Avenue W-8, E Avenue W-11, E Avenue W-12, E Avenue W-13, E Avenue W-14, 128th St E, 132nd St E, 134th St E, 136th St E, 138th St E, 142nd St E, Longview Rd, and Valermio Rd). The map highlights several flood zones: a large area in the upper left is labeled "X (0.2%)", a smaller area in the upper right is also labeled "X (0.2%)", and a central area is labeled "AO (1 ft)". Other areas are marked with "X". A "Wildlife Sanctuary" is visible on the right side of the map. The bottom right corner of the screenshot shows the "Public Works LOS ANGELES COUNTY" logo.

Know Your Risk (cont.)

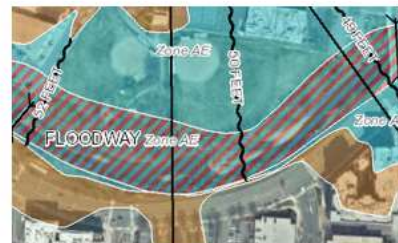
Or get your FEMA Flood Zones at:
<https://msc.fema.gov/portal/home>



FEMA Flood Map Service Center: Welcome!

Looking for a Flood Map? [?](#)

Enter an address, a place, or longitude/latitude coordinates:



Looking for more than just a current flood map?

Visit [Search All Products](#) to access the full range of flood risk products for your community.

About Flood Map Service Center

The FEMA Flood Map Service Center (MSC) is the official public source for flood hazard information produced in support of the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP). Use the MSC to find your official flood map, access a range of other flood hazard products, and take advantage of tools for better understanding flood risk.

FEMA flood maps are continually updated through a variety of processes. Effective information that you download or print from this site may change or become superseded by new maps over time. For additional information, please see the [Flood Hazard Mapping Updates Overview Fact Sheet](#)

Consider Flood Insurance Options

Most homeowners' insurance policies do not cover flood damages.



Go to <https://floodsmart.gov>



Consider Flood Insurance Options

Flood Insurance

Used to be available only through NFIP – private alternatives now available

Required for structures in 100-yr flood zone with federally backed loans or FEMA grants

Old rating system

- Premiums based on FEMA Flood Zone and lowest floor elevation
- CRS discounts not applicable to Preferred Risk Policies

New rating system (Risk Rating 2.0)

- Premiums based on multiple factors, complex calculations, not Flood Zone
 - Unique to individual property/structure
- CRS discounts apply to all policies



Flood Insurance Coverage (NFIP Policies)

Maximum Coverage

Single Family Home: \$250,000 structure
 \$100,000 contents

Residential Manufactured/
Mobile Home \$250,000 structure
 \$100,000 contents

Renters can also get flood insurance



Flood Insurance Coverage (NFIP Policies)

What's Covered

- Personal property in building
- Equipment
- Self-propelled vehicles/machines not licensed for road use (e.g., wheelchairs)
- Parts and equipment as open stock
- Commercial contents
- Contents in silos, grain storage buildings, and cisterns
- Personal property removed to safety at another location to protect it from flood or imminent danger of flood for a period of 45 days.

Basements: Coverage is limited for improvements (finished walls/floors/ceilings) and personal belongings.

Flood Insurance Coverage (NFIP Policies)

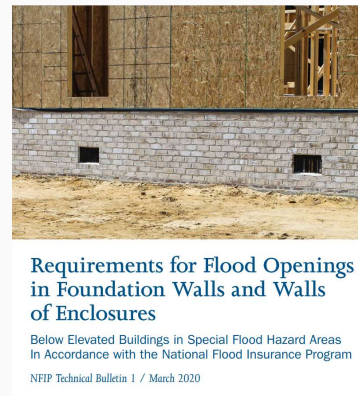
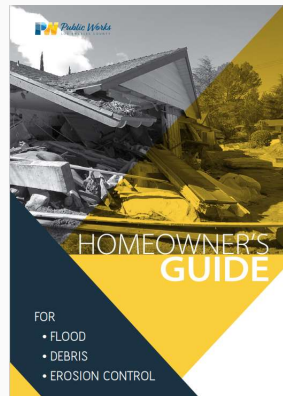
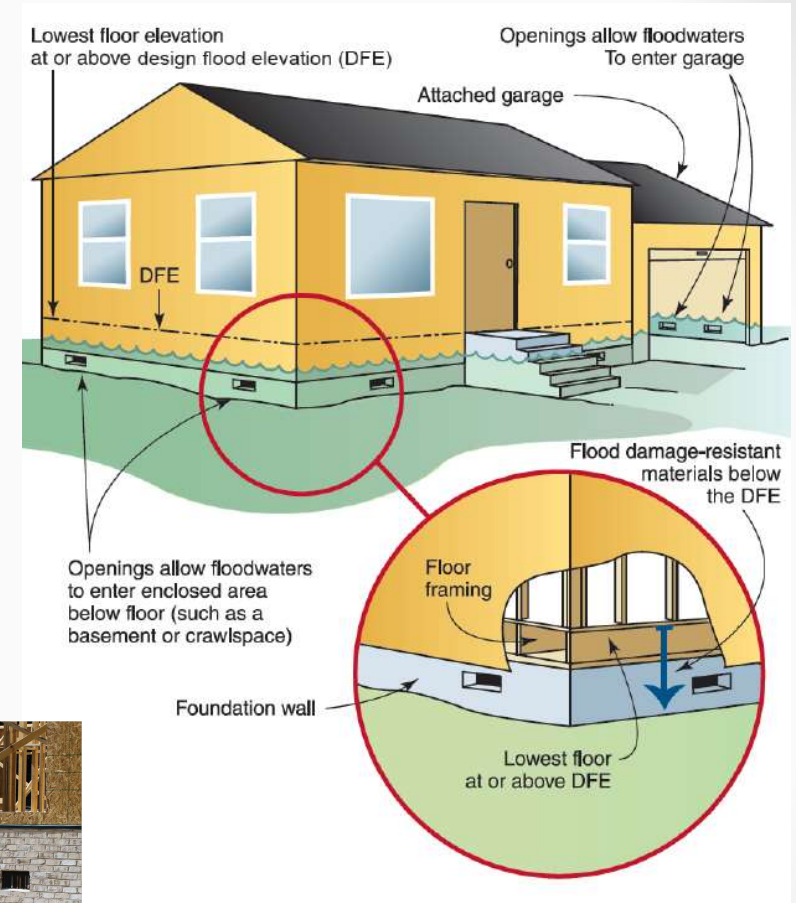
What's **not** covered

- Automobiles
- Motorcycles
- Motorized equipment
- Customers' goods*
- Removal of nuisance debris

* *Coverage for customers' goods need to be covered under a separate Bailee's customer insurance policy*

Protect Your Property

- Consider implementing flood resiliency measures on your structures
- Engage a drainage/erosion control specialist to develop interim and long-term drainage measures on your property
- Go to <https://waterforla.lacounty.gov/flood-preparedness/>
- Installing measures and cleaning up on-site debris are the property owner's responsibility
- Hire licensed, bonded contractors and professionals



What Else Should You Do?



Go to <https://ready.lacounty.gov>



1. HAVE A PLAN



2. KEEP SUPPLIES



3. STAY INFORMED



4. GET INVOLVED

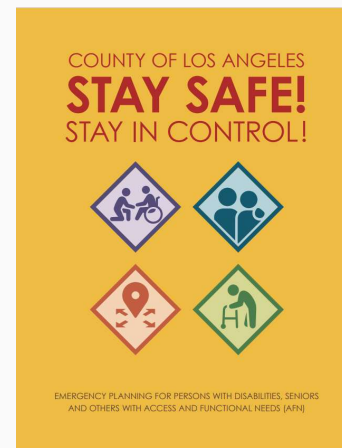
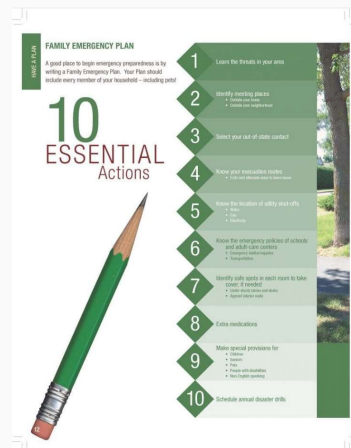
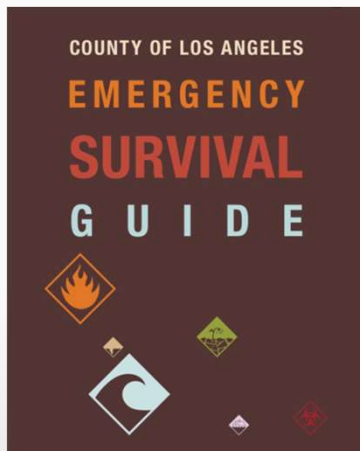
Prepare Emergency Plans for Your Family

Go to <https://ready.lacounty.gov/have-a-plan/> for references including:

- *Emergency Survival Guide*
- *Family Emergency Plan*
- *Household Communication Plan*
- *Animal Preparedness*
- *Large Animals and Horses*
- *Individuals in Need of Special Assistance*



1. HAVE A PLAN



Prepare an Emergency Kit

<https://ready.lacounty.gov/keep-supplies/>

- Water for 7- 10 days (1 gallon per person per day)
- Food for 7- 10 days
- Don't forget water and food for pets!
- First-aid kit; sanitation & hygiene supplies
- Flashlights (with extra batteries)
- Radio (with extra batteries)
- Medications; don't forget pets
- Clothing and sturdy shoes
- Tools (gloves, wrench, duct tape, fire extinguisher, whistle, etc.)



2. KEEP SUPPLIES

Monitor Conditions

<https://ready.lacounty.gov/stay-informed/>

Use multiple mass notification communication tools:

- Register with **ALERT LA County**
- Enable **Wireless Emergency Alerts (WEAs)** on your cell phone
- Watch/listen for **Emergency Alert System (EAS)** on TV and radio programs
- Look into getting a **Weather Radio** for alerts from the Los Angeles/Oxnard National Weather Service Office.



3. STAY INFORMED



Stay Alert

Anticipate potential hazards:

- Water, mud and/or debris on roads and streets
- Downed trees or fallen limbs
- Power and traffic signal outages



3. STAY INFORMED



Stay Informed



Weather Conditions:

<https://www.weather.gov/lox/>



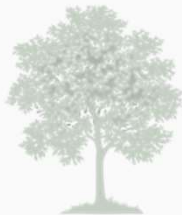
Road closures:

<https://pw.lacounty.gov/roadclosures/>



Sandbags:

<https://pw.lacounty.gov/dsg/sandbags/>



Tree Safety / Public Works Dispatch:

1-800-675-HELP (4357)*

*Public Works does not work on or remove trees on private property



3. STAY INFORMED

During Storm Events

- Monitor local radio and TV for weather conditions.
- Be prepared to evacuate. Know alternative routes.
- Never enter moving water.
 - Stay out of riverbeds, flood channels, flooded roads/streets
- Don't try to cross flooded areas
- **Stay away from downed powerlines**



3. STAY INFORMED

Get Involved

- In major disasters, **more than 9 of every 10 victims are rescued by neighbors**, not professional responders.
- Free training resources and volunteer opportunities in Los Angeles County to help you and your community get ready to help during a disaster.



4. GET INVOLVED



Los Angeles County's Role and Responsibilities Development in Floodplains

Los Angeles County takes a floodplain management approach.

Floodplain management is:

A decision-making process that aims to achieve wise use of floodplains.

Public Works is the County's floodplain manager for the unincorporated areas.

Los Angeles County undertook floodplain management when it entered the National Flood Insurance Program.



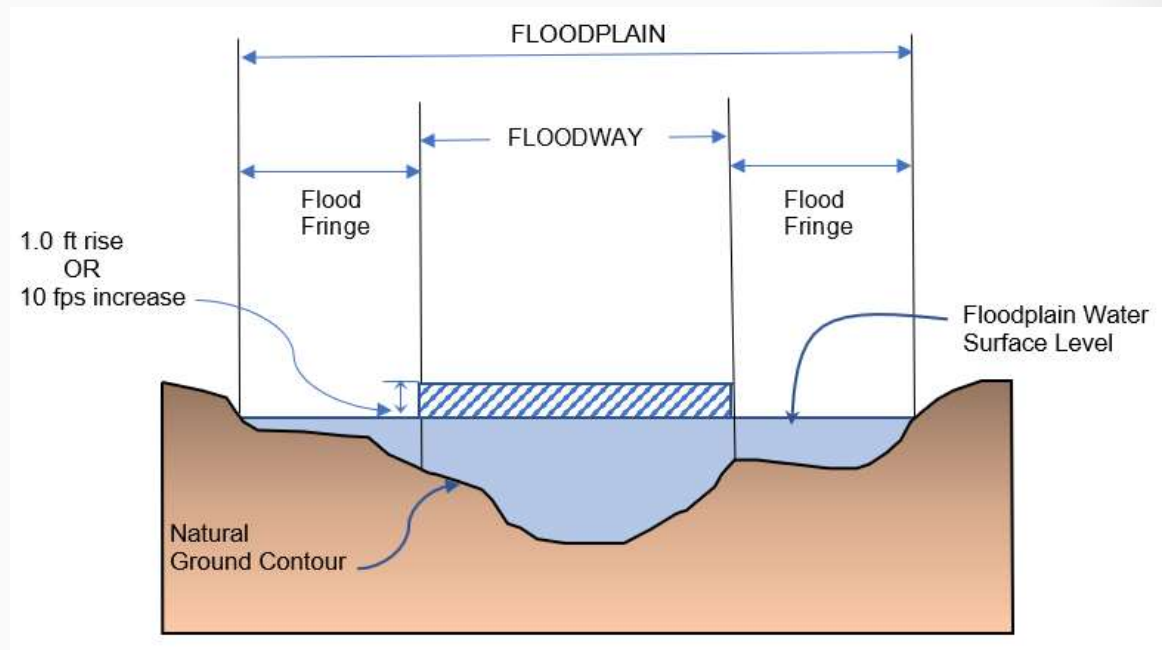
County Code Enforcement

Floodplain management requirements are found throughout the County Code:

- Floodway Ordinance (Title 11) – County Floodway Maps and FEMA maps
- Channel Ordinance (Title 20) – Blockage of flows
- Building Codes (Titles 26 -33) – Flood resiliency standards for structures
- Zoning Code (Title 22) – Conditional Use Permits
(such as RV/mobile home parks, mining)

Minimum Requirements for Projects in Floodplains

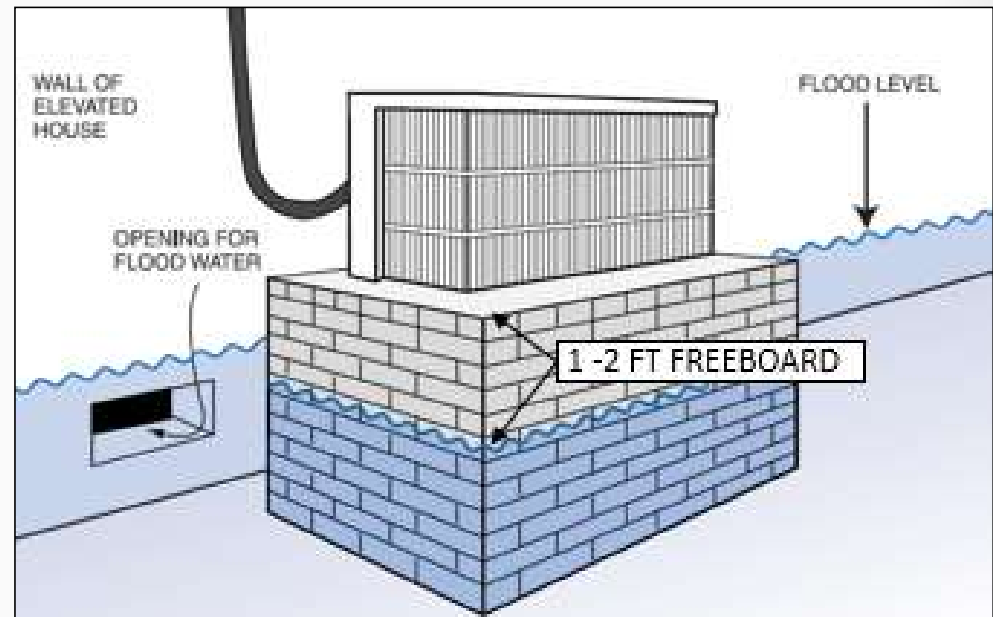
- No increase in flood levels in “floodway”
- Significant changes in floodplain require map revisions
- Hydrology and hydraulic analyses for
 - FEMA 100-yr flood (Base Flood)
 - County Capital Flood*



* As directed by Public Works

Minimum Requirements for Projects in Floodplains (cont.)

- Freeboard for bottom floors, components (e.g., HVAC, electrical, water heaters, solar inverters), and other floodproofing measures
 - 1 ft above design flood level for most structures
 - Higher for critical facilities
- Anchoring, sealing and flood-resistant materials for buildings
- Substantial Improvement/Substantial Damage estimates
- Elevation Certificates for buildings



Minimum Requirements for Projects in Floodplains (cont.)

Substantial Improvement/Substantial Damage (SI/SD) Projects

The proposed work is SI/SD if the cumulative cost of past improvements/repairs and the proposed work totals to 50% or more of the value of the original structure.

If the proposed work is SI/SD, then the entire building must be made to meet flood resiliency standards.

- If the building has a basement, usually the basement must be filled in.

Community Rating System (CRS)

Rewards NFIP communities for exceeding NFIP minimum standards

Los Angeles County participates in the CRS Program.

Class 6 → 20% flood insurance discount for unincorporated residents

CRS Minimum Requirements

- 90% of ECs are correctly filled out
- Building standards require minimum of 1 ft freeboard

County's Main CRS Activities

- Comprehensive Floodplain Management Plan/Repetitive Loss Area Analysis
- Annual mailings to flood-prone properties
- Annual Progress Reports to FEMA
- Public Works' NFIP Website → Includes Flood Zone Determination website

<https://waterforla.lacounty.gov/flood-preparedness/>



Consequences of Non-Compliance

CRS Minimum Standards Not Met

- Reduction or loss of flood insurance discounts for residents

NFIP Minimum Standards Not Met

- Probation: Surcharge on all residents' flood insurance premiums
- Suspension/Elimination from NFIP
 - All residents lose access to NFIP flood insurance
 - Residents in 100-yr flood areas rendered **ineligible** for:
 - Any federal grant or loan (e.g., SBA, HUD, EPA)
 - Federal flood disaster assistance
 - Federal mortgage insurance or loan guarantees (e.g., VA, FHA)



What to Know About Flood Risk Antelope Valley

Thank You!

Contact Information – Antelope Valley Los Angeles County Public Works

Flood Risk/Floodplain Information

Patricia Wood, P.E.

Senior Civil Engineer

pwood@pw.lacounty.gov

(626) 458-6131

Building Permits

Antelope Valley Permit Center

335 A East Avenue K-6

Lancaster, CA 93535

(661) 524-2390

Presentation will be posted at Public Works' website:

<https://pw.lacounty.gov/wmd/nfip>